

Office of the Governor of Guam

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Felix P. Camacho Governor

Michael W. Cruz, M.D. Lieutenant Governor

0.3 JAN 2008

The Honorable Edward J.B. Calvo Acting Speaker Mina' Bente Nuebi Na Liheslaturan Guåhan 155 Hessler Street Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear Acting Speaker Calvo:

Transmitted herewith is Bill No. 176(EC), "AN ACT TO AMEND ARTICLE 1, CHAPTER 14 OF TITLE 12 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO DECLARING THE PROPERTY IN AND THE RIGHT TO THE USE OF ALL THE WATER, AT ANY TIME, IN A STREAM, RIVER, OR OTHER SURFACE SOURCE AND WATER LOCATED BENEATH THE GROUND AND IN THE AQUIFER IN GUAM ARE, FOR ALL PURPOSES, VESTED IN THE GOVERNMENT OF GUAM" which I signed into law on January 3, 2008 as Public Law 29-51.

Sinseru yan Magåhet,

FELIX P. CAMACHO

I Maga'låhen Guåhan Governor of Guam

Attachment: copy of Bill

The Honorable Ray Tenorio cc:

Senator and Legislative Secretary

Senator Edward J.B. Calc ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIP Rev'd by: Nike

Pri + Nome & Initia

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MINA' BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHA

TWENTY-NINTH GUAM LEGISLATURE 155 Hessler Place, Hagåtña, Guam 96910

December 21, 2007



The Honorable Felix P. Camacho I Maga'lahen Guåhan Ufisinan I Maga'lahi Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear Maga'lahi Camacho:

Transmitted herewith are Bill Nos. 170(LS), 171(LS), 176(EC), 177(LS), 190(EC); and Substitute Bill Nos. 127(EC) & 180(EC) which were passed by *I Mina'Bente Nuebi Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* on December 21, 2007.

Sincerely,

RAY TENORIO

Senator and Secretary of the Legislature

Enclosures (7)

I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2007 (FIRST) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN

This is to certify that Bill No. 176 (EC), "AN ACT TO AMEND ARTICLE 1, CHAPTER 14 OF TITLE 12 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO DECLARING THE PROPERTY IN AND THE RIGHT TO THE USE OF ALL THE WATER, AT ANY TIME, IN A STREAM, RIVER, OR OTHER SURFACE SOURCE AND WATER LOCATED BENEATH THE

PURPOSES, VESTED IN THE AQUIFER day of December, 2007, duly and regularly pass	MENT OF GUAM," was on the 21st
Attested: Ray Tenorio Senator and Secretary of the Legislature	Edward J.B. Calvo Acting Speaker
This Act was received by <i>I Maga'lahen Guåhan</i> thi	day of Dec - , 2007, at Assistant Staff Officer Maga'lahi's Office

FELIX P. CAMACHO I Maga'lahen Guåhan

Public Law No. <u>29–51</u>

I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2007 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 176 (EC)

As amended by the Committee on Judiciary, Natural Resources, Infrastructure & Cultural Affairs.

Introduced by:

1

v. c. pangelinan
J. T. Won Pat
Frank F. Blas, Jr.
Edward J.B. Calvo
J. V. Espaldon
Mark Forbes
Judith Paulette Guthertz
Frank T. Ishizaki
J. A. Lujan
Tina Rose Muña Barnes
A. B. Palacios, Sr.
R. J. Respicio
David L.G. Shimizu
Ray Tenorio

AN ACT TO AMEND ARTICLE 1, CHAPTER 14 OF TITLE 12 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO DECLARING THE PROPERTY IN AND THE RIGHT TO THE USE OF ALL THE WATER, AT ANY TIME, IN A STREAM, RIVER, OR OTHER SURFACE SOURCE AND WATER LOCATED BENEATH THE GROUND AND IN THE AQUIFER IN GUAM ARE, FOR ALL PURPOSES, VESTED IN THE GOVERNMENT OF GUAM.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

- 2 Section 1. Legislative Findings. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds that
- 3 protecting the interest of the people of Guam is paramount in the development of
- 4 Guam's water resources. As such, it is recognized that the waters of Guam are

1 held for the benefit of the citizens of Guam. The development of this life-giving

2 and sustaining resource must be controlled and rest exclusively with the people of

3 Guam.

The development of independent water production, transmission and distribution systems *shall* not be permitted. Rather, the development must be integrated. Furthermore, the development of Guam's water resources, production, transmission and distribution *shall* remain under the direction and control of the people.

Section 2. Purpose. The purpose of this Act is to foster sustainable use of Guam's water resources in continuation of the objectives of conserving and protecting the environment.

Section 3. Water is a Public Asset. The property in and the right to the use, of all ground water in all surface water sources and in underground sources including, but *not limited to*, the Northern Aquifer, wherever ground water is found in Guam, are for all purposes vested in the government of Guam and are conclusively deemed to have always been vested in the government and is a public asset. No entity *shall* withdraw water from any water source on Guam without the expressed authorization of the Guam Waterworks Authority as provided for in its rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to Section 7 of this Act. Nothing herein *shall* prohibit the development of above ground water catchments systems and the rights to the water collected by such systems *shall* belong to the owners of such systems.

- **Section 4. Prohibition Against Water Removal.** (a) *No* person *shall* have any right:
- 25 (1) to drill for, divert, extract, use *or* store water for removal from Guam;
- 27 (2) to dispose of *or* sell water to a person for removal from Guam;

1	(3) to convey <i>or</i> transport water for removal from Guam;	
2	(4) to remove water from Guam; or	
3	(5) of property in respect of water removed or intended to be	
4	removed from Guam.	
5	(b) Notwithstanding any other enactment, a person who acquires water	
6	originating in Guam from another person, whether directly or indirectly, does not	
7	by that acquisition acquire any of the rights described in Subsection (1) through	
8	(5).	
9	Section 5. Prohibition Against Guam Water Removal. A person must	
10	not remove water from Guam except as that person:	
11	(a) is authorized by law, rule or regulation;	
12	(b) removes the water in containers of five (5) gallon capacity or	
13	less, of water that has been packaged in Guam; or	
14	(c) obtained the water outside Guam and, at the time of the	
15	removal, is in possession of evidence satisfactory to the Guam Waterworks	
16	Authority to that effect.	
17	Section 6. Exception for Water to be Used in Transit. Nothing in this	
18	Act prohibits the removal of water from Guam in the ordinary course of carrying	
19	the water in vehicles, vessels or aircraft for the use of persons, animals or	
20	necessary for the operation of the vehicle, vessels or aircraft, while the persons or	
21	animals, as the case may be, are being transported in the vehicles, vessels or	
22	aircraft.	
23	Section 7. A new Section 14104.2 is hereby added to Title 12 GCA	
24	Chapter 14 with Subsection (b) of P.L. 20-06:7 amended.	
25	"Priorities for Water Use. All surface water and ground water in	
26	Guam are declared to be a public asset and belong to all of the people of	
27	Guam held in trust by the government of Guam. Such water shall be utilized	

as follows:

- 2 (a) First priority *shall* be for use *or* resale by the Guam Waterworks
 3 Authority for household use, for bonafide farms, plant nurseries,
 4 aquaculture, ranches for other bonafide agricultural uses.
 - (b) Second priority *shall* be for any other use by the government of Guam for public recreation and for other public purposes only and not for purposes enumerated in Subsections (c) and (d) below.
 - (c) Third priority *shall* be for commercial and industrial use.
 - (d) Fourth priority *shall* be for irrigation of golf courses, for irrigation of lawns *or* ornamental gardens.
 - (e) Fifth priority *shall* be for any other purposes.

Any use of higher priority *shall* have preference over any use of lower priority regardless of which use was first in time.

As between water uses of equal priority, first in time *shall* have a temporary priority to the extent of such prior use for so long as the water is actually beneficially used on a regular or seasonal basis, but if not used such temporary water right shall be deemed abandoned pursuant to the common law.

The Authority *shall* certify that any approval of water service applications pursuant to the priorities above will *not* diminish *or* impair the quality of water service to customers with a higher priority. GWA approval *shall* be required for the use of all withdrawal of water from any water source in accordance with this Act.

The Guam Waterworks Authority *shall* within two hundred sixty (260) days of the enactment, adopt rules and regulations setting forth the application process and approval for water withdrawn from any water source, including, but *not limited to*, surface streams and rivers, wells and springs and from the aquifer by

any person (individual, corporate *or* local *or* federal government entity, including the military) other than the Guam Waterworks Authority that seeks to withdraw water from any water source on Guam.

All water rights and rights to use water *shall* be determined according to the foregoing, and there *shall* be no riparian water rights in Guam. This Act establishes priorities only, and *shall* not establish any vested water rights in any person, other than in the government of Guam."

Section 8. Severability. *If* any of the provisions of this Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall *not* affect any other provision or application of this Act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are severable.